

## 2 Peter

Theme: True & False Christianity I. Holiness 2 II. Heresy

III. Hope



Content Summary: Written to expose false teachers, 2 Peter reminds Christians to remain steadfast in essential truths: their true salvation, the truth of the apostolic message, the truth that false teachers will come to deceive and the truth that judgment is coming.

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Key	<b>Chapters:</b>
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- 1. Make your calling and election sure; know the truth
- Be sure that false teachers will give false assurance
- **3.** Certainty that God will judge the world

#### **Key Passages:**

1:8-9 Keys to being effective and fruitful

...be eager to make your calling and election sure... 1:10

1:20-21 Inspiration of Scripture; the Spirit of God

2:1 There will be false teachers among you ... who secretly introduce destructive heresies...denying the Master 3:3-7 Scoffers who question. "Where is God's judgment?" 3:10 The Lord will come like a thief...fire...everything

laid bare

#### Structure of the 2 Peter

The Prologue (1:1-4) I.

A. The Salutation (1:1-2)

- B. Peter's Affirmation of God's Gift to the Believer of Everything Pertaining to Life and Godliness (1:3-4)
- The Body: Peter's Exhortation to Christian Growth and Warning about False Teachers (1:5-3:18a)

A. Peter's Exhortation to Growth in the Christian Life (1:5-21)

- The Process of Growth (1:5-7)
- The Necessity of Growth (1:8-11) The Means of Growth (1:12-21)
- - a. The Revelation from Jesus Christ (1:12-18)
  - The Prophecy from the Old Testament (1:19-22)
- B. Peter's Warning about False Teachers (2:1-22)
  - 1. The Danger of False Teachers (2:1-3)
  - The Doom of False Teachers (2:4-10a)
  - The Description of False Teachers (2:10b-22)
- C. Peter's Warning about Scoffers (3:1-18a)

  1. The Mockery of the Last Days (3:1-7)\*

  2. The Explanation of the Lord's Delay (3:8-10)\*\*

  3. The Exhortations in View of the Lord's Coming (3:11-18a)
  - a. The Exhortation to Holiness and Godliness (3:11-13)
  - The Exhortation to Peace (3:14-16)
  - The Exhortation to Steadfastness and Growth (3:17-18a)

III. The Epilogue (3:18b)

Other Notes:

### **Purpose of 2 Peter**

Christian believers were exhorted to grow in Christ in the face of false teachers/teaching.

#### **Introduction to 2 Peter**

Title: Simon Peter servant and apostle of Jesus Christ (2 Peter)

Author: Peter

Recipients: Christians (the elect) scattered in Northern Asia Minor destined to encounter false teachers

Date: 68-70 AD

The priority of knowledge of the Lordship of Christ:

#### **Major Themes in 2 Peter**

- 1. False Teaching (2:1-22; 3:3-7)
- 2. Knowledge [16x] (1:2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20; 2:20, 21; 3:3, 17)
- 3. Christian Growth (1:2-11; 3:11-18)
- 4. Remembering [5x] (1:12, 13, 15; 3:1, 2)

# <u>Four Things that Peter Calls Christians to Be Certain Of</u>: primarily from Mark Dever, *The Message of the New Testament*

#### 1. Be Certain of Your Call (1:1-11)

Therefore, brethren, be all the more diligent to make certain about His calling and choosing you; for as long as you practice these things, you will never stumble . . . (2 Peter 1:10)

- It is God who calls us. It's not self-generated or self sustained (1:3). Even our faith is something we received (1:1-2) and it has been won through Christ's sinless holiness, not ours.
- What we "do" is make our calling and election sure . . .
- 2. Be Certain of the Truth (1:12-21)
  - · Peter's testimony is factual
  - Peter's testimony is from God
- 3. Be Certain that false teachers will give assurance. (chapter 2)
  - God will judge false teachers, count on that!
- 4. Be certain that God will judge the world. (chapter 3)